TRAINING REGULATIONS

AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING NC I



AUTOMOTIVE SECTOR

TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

East Service Road, South Superhighway, Taguig City, Philippines

Technical Education and Skills Development Act of 1994 (Republic Act No. 7796)

> Section 22, "Establishment and Administration of the National Trade Skills Standards" of the RA 7796 known as the TESDA Act mandates TESDA to establish national occupational skill standards. The Authority shall develop and implement a certification and accreditation program in which private industry group and trade associations are accredited to conduct approved trade tests, and the local government units to promote such trade testing activities in their respective areas in accordance with the guidelines to be set by the Authority.

The Training Regulations (TR) serves as basis for the:

- 1. Competency assessment and certification;
- 2. Registration and delivery of training programs; and
- 3. Development of curriculum and assessment instruments.

Each TR has four sections:

- Section 1 Definition of Qualification refers to the group of competencies that describes the different functions of the qualification.
- Section 2 Competency Standards gives the specifications of competencies required for effective work performance.
- Section 3 Training Standards contains information and requirements in designing training program for certain Qualification. It includes curriculum design, training delivery; trainee entry requirements; tools, equipment and materials; training facilities; trainer's qualification; and institutional assessment.
- Section 4 National Assessment and Certification Arrangements describe the policies governing assessment and certification procedure

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

TRAINING REGULATIONS FOR AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING NC I

SECTION 1 AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING NC I QUALIFICATIONS

The AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING NC I Qualification consists of competencies that a person must achieve to paint or repaint new automotive body panels, which do not have any damage using solid color paints. It also includes competency in polishing the painted panels.

This Qualification is packaged from the competency map of the Automotive Industry (Service Sector) as shown in Annex A.

The Units of Competency comprising this Qualification include the following:

CODE NO.	BASIC COMPETENCIES
500311101	Received and respond to workplace communication
500311102	Work with others
500311103	Demonstrate work values
500311104	Practice basic housekeeping procedures

CODE	COMMON COMPETENCIES
ALT723201	Apply appropriate sealant/adhesive
ALT723202	Move and position vehicle
ALT311202	Perform mensuration and calculation
ALT723203	Read, interpret and apply specifications and manuals
ALT723204	Use and apply lubricants/coolants
ALT723205	Perform shop maintenance

CODE	CORE COMPETENCIES
ALT714301	Prepare undamaged surface for painting
ALT714302	Apply and remove masking
ALT714303	Spray solid color paints
ALT714304	Perform polishing

A person who has achieved this Qualification is competent to be:

- Automotive painter (single stage painting)
- Automotive paint finisher (single stage painting)

SECTION 2 COMPETENCY STANDARDS

This section gives the details of the contents of the basic, common and core units of competency required in Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC I.

BASIC COMPETENCIES

DEFINITION:

The **BASIC COMPETENCIES** refer to non-technical skills (knowledge, skills and attitudes) that everybody will need in order to perform satisfactorily at work and in society and are considered portable and transferable irrespective of jobs and industrial settings.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY	:	RECEIVE AND RESPOND TO WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION
UNIT CODE	:	500311101
UNIT DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to receive, respond and act on verbal and written communication.

FI FMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
 Follow routine spoken messages 	1.1	Required information is gathered by listening attentively and correctly interpreting or understanding information/instructions
	1.2	Instructions/information are properly recorded
	1.3	Instructions are acted upon immediately in accordance with information received
	1.4	Clarification is sought from workplace supervisor on all occasions when any instruction/information is not clear
2. Perform workplace duties following	2.1	<i>Written notices and instructions</i> are read and interpreted correctly in accordance with organizational guidelines
written notices	2.2	Routine written instruction are followed in sequence
	2.3	Feedback is given to workplace supervisor based on the instructions/information received

VARIABLE	RANGE		
1. Written notices and	It refers to :		
instructions	1.1 Handwritten and printed material		
	1.2 Internal memos		
	1.3 External communications		
	1.4 Electronic mail		
	1.5 Briefing notes		
	1.6 General correspondence		
	1.7 Marketing materials		
	1.8 Journal articles		
2. Organizational	It may include:		
Guidelines	2.1 Information documentation procedures		
	2.2 Company policies and procedures		
	2.3 Organization manuals		
	2.4 Service manual		

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:		
competency	1.1	Demonstrated knowledge of organizational procedures for handling verbal and written communications	
	1.2	Received and acted on verbal messages and instructions	
	1.3	Demonstrated competency in recording instructions/information	
2. Underpinning knowledge and	2.1	Knowledge of organizational policies/guidelines in regard to processing internal/external information	
attitudes	2.2	Ethical work practices in handling communications	
	2.3	Communication process	
3. Underpinning skills	3.1	Conciseness in receiving and clarifying messages/information/communication	
	3.2	Accuracy in recording messages/information	
4. Resource implications	The following resources MUST be provided:		
	4.1	Pens	
	4.2	Note pads	
5. Method of	Com	petency may be assessed through:	
assessment	5.1	Direct Observation	
	5.2	Oral interview	
	5.3	Written Evaluation	
	5.4	Third Party Report	
6. Context of assessment	6.1	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or simulation environment in TESDA accredited institutions	

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : WORK WITH OTHERS

- UNIT CODE : **500311102**
- UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes required to develop workplace relationship and contribute in workplace activities.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Develop effective workplace relationship	1.1	<i>Duties and responsibilities</i> are done in a positive manner to promote cooperation and good relationship
	1.2	Assistance is sought from workgroup when difficulties arise and addressed through discussions
	1.3	<i>Feedback</i> provided by others in the team is encouraged, acknowledged and acted upon
	1.4	Differences in personal values and beliefs are respected and acknowledged in the development
2. Contribute to work group activities	2.1	<i>Support is provided to team members</i> to ensure workgroup goals are met
	2.2	Constructive contributions to workgroup goals and tasks are made according to organizational requirements
	2.3	Information relevant to work is shared with team members to ensure designated goals are met

VARIABLE	RANGE		
1. Duties and	1.1	Job description and employment arrangements	
responsibilities	1.2	Organization's policy relevant to work role	
	1.3	Organizational structures	
	1.4	Supervision and accountability requirements including OHS	
	1.5	Code of conduct	
2. Work group	2.1	Supervisor or manager	
	2.2	Peers/work colleagues	
	2.3	Other members of the organization	
3. Feedback on	3.1	Formal/Informal performance appraisal	
performance	3.2	Obtaining feedback from supervisors and colleagues and clients	
	3.3	Personal, reflective behavior strategies	
	3.4	Routine organizational methods for monitoring service delivery	
4. Providing support to	4.1	Explaining/clarifying	
team members	4.2	Helping colleagues	
	4.3	Providing encouragement	
	4.4	Providing feedback to another team member	
	4.5	Undertaking extra tasks if necessary	
5. Organizational	5.1	Goals, objectives, plans, system and processes	
requirements	5.2	Legal and organization policy/guidelines	
	5.3	OHS policies, procedures and programs	
	5.4	Ethical standards	
	5.5	Defined resources parameters	
	5.6	Quality and continuous improvement processes and standards	

1. Critical aspects	of Asse	essment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1	Provided support to team members to ensure goals are met
	1.2	Acted on feedback from clients and colleagues
	1.3	Accessed learning opportunities to extend own personal work
		competencies to enhance team goals and outcomes
2. Underpinning	2.1	The relevant legislation that affects operations, especially with
Knowledge	2.2	Regards to safety
	2.2	important
	2.3	Knowledge of the organization's policies, plans and procedures
	24	Understanding how to elicit and interpret feedback
	2.1	Knowledge of workgroup member's responsibilities and duties
	2.0	Importance of demonstrating respect and empathy in dealings
	2.0	with colleagues
	2.7	Understanding of how to identify and prioritize personal
		development opportunities and options
3. Underpinning sk	ills 3.1	Ability to read and understand the organization's policies and
		work procedures
	3.2	Write simple instructions for particular routine tasks
	3.3	Interpret information gained from correspondence
	3.4	Communication skills to request advice, receive feedback and
		work with a team
	3.5	Planning skills to organized work priorities and arrangement
	3.6	Technology skills including the ability to select and use
		technology appropriate to a task
	3.7	Ability to relate to people from a range of social, cultural and
		ethnic backgrounds.
4. Resource implic	ations The	following resources MUST be provided:
	4.1	Access to relevant workplace or appropriately simulated
		environment where assessment can take place
	4.2	Materials relevant to the proposed activity or task
5. Method of	Com	petency may be assessed through:
assessment	5.1	Direct observations of work activities of the individual member
		in relation to the work activities of the group
	5.2	Observation of simulation and/or role play involving the
		participation of individual member to the attainment of
		organizational goal
	5.3	Case studies and scenarios as a basis for discussion of
		issues and strategies
6. Context of	6.1	Competency assessment may occur in workplace or any
assessment		appropriately simulated environment
	6.2	Assessment shall be observed while task are being
		undertaken whether individually or in group

UNIT OF COMPETENCY :	DEMONSTRATE WORK VALUES
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UNIT CODE :	500311103
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UNIT DESCRIPTOR	:	This	unit	covers	the	knowledge,	skills,	and	attitude	in
		demo	nstrati	ng prope	r work	values.				

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
 Define the purpose of work 	1.1	One's unique sense of purpose for working and the why's of work are identified, reflected on and clearly defined for one's development as a person and as a member of society.
	1.2	Personal mission is in harmony with company's values
2. Apply work values/ethics	2.1	<i>Work values/ethics/concepts</i> are classified and reaffirmed in accordance with the transparent company ethical standards, policies and guidelines.
	2.2	<i>Work practices</i> are undertaken in compliance with industry work ethical standards, organizational policy and guidelines
	2.3	Personal behavior and relationships with co-workers and/or clients are conducted in accordance with ethical standards, policy and guidelines.
	2.4	Company resources are used in accordance with transparent company ethical standard, policies and guidelines.
3. Deal with ethical problems	3.1	Company ethical standards, organizational policy and guidelines on the prevention and reporting of unethical conduct are accessed and applied in accordance with transparent company ethical standard, policies and guidelines.
	3.2	<i>Work incidents/situations</i> are reported and/or resolved in accordance with company protocol/guidelines.
	3.3	Resolution and/or referral of ethical problems identified are used as learning opportunities.
4. Maintain integrity of conduct in the workplace	4.1	Personal work practices and values are demonstrated consistently with acceptable ethical conduct and company's core values.
	4.2	<i>Instructions</i> to co-workers are provided based on ethical, lawful and reasonable directives.
	4.3	Company values/practices are shared with co-workers using appropriate behavior and language.

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Work values/ethics/ concepts	 May include but are not limited to: 1.1 Commitment/ Dedication 1.2 Sense of urgency 1.3 Sense of purpose 1.4 Love for work 1.5 High motivation 1.6 Orderliness 1.7 Reliability 1.8 Competence 1.9 Dependability 1.10 Goal-oriented 1.11 Sense of responsibility 1.12 Being knowledgeable 1.13 Loyalty to work/company 1.14 Sensitivity to others 1.15 Compassion/Caring attitude 1.16 Balancing between family and work 1.17 Pakikisama 1.18 Bayanihan spirit/teamwork 1.19 Sense of nationalism
2. Work practices	 2.1 Quality of work 2.2 Punctuality 2.3 Efficiency 2.4 Effectiveness 2.5 Productivity 2.6 Resourcefulness 2.7 Innovativeness/Creativity 2.8 Cost conciousness 2.9 5S 2.10 Attention to details
3. Incidents/situations	 3.1 Violent/intensed dispute or argument 3.2 Gambling 3.3 Use of prohibited substances 3.4 Pilferages 3.5 Damage to person or property 3.6 Vandalism 3.7 Falsification 3.8 Bribery 3.9 Sexual Harassment 3.10 Blackmail
4. Company resources	 4.1 Consumable materials 4.2 Equipment/Machineries 4.3 Human 4.4 Time 4.5 Financial resources
5. Instructions	5.1 Verbal5.2 Written

1. Critical aspects	Asse	essment requires evidence that the candidate:
of competency	1.1	Defined one's unique sense of purpose for working
	1.2	Clarified and affirmed work values/ethics/concepts
		consistently in the workplace
	1.3	Demonstrated work practices satisfactorily and consistently in
		compliance with industry work ethical standards,
		organizational policy and guidelines
	1.4	Demonstrated personal behavior and relationships with co-
		workers and/or clients consistent with ethical standards, policy
		and guidelines
	1.5	Used company resources in accordance with company ethical standard, policies and guidelines.
	1.6	Followed company ethical standards, organizational policy
		and guidelines on the prevention and reporting of unethical
		conduct/behavior
2. Underpinning	2.1	Occupational health and safety
knowledge	2.2	Work values and ethics
	2.3	Company performance and ethical standards
	2.4	Company policies and guidelines
	2.5	Fundamental rights at work including gender sensitivity
	2.6	Work responsibilities/job functions
	2.7	Corporate social responsibilities
	2.8	Company code of conduct/values
	2.9	Balancing work and family responsibilities
3. Underpinning skills	3.1	Interpersonal skills
	3.2	Communication skills
	3.3	Self awareness, understanding and acceptance
	3.4	Application of good manners and right conduct
4. Resource implications	The	following resources MUST be provided:
	4.1	Workplace or assessment location
	4.2	Case studies/Scenarios
5. Method of assessment	Com	petency may be assessed through:
	5.1	Portfolio Assessment
	5.2	Interview
	5.3	Third Party Reports
6. Context of	6.1	Competency may be assessed in the work place or in a
assessment		simulated work place setting

UNIT OF COMPETENCY	:	PRACTICE HOUSEKEEPING PROCEDURES
UNIT CODE	:	500311104
UNIT DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to apply the basic housekeeping procedures.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Sort and remove unnecessary items	1.1	Reusable, recyclable materials are sorted in accordance with company/office procedures
	1.2	Unnecessary items are removed and disposed of in accordance with company or office procedures
2. Arrange items	2.1	Items are arranged in accordance with company/office housekeeping procedures
	2.2	Work area is arranged according to job requirements
	2.3	Activities are prioritized based on instructions.
	2.4	Items are provided with clear and visible <i>identification marks</i> based on procedure
	2.5	Safety equipment and evacuation passages are kept clear and accessible based on instructions
3. Maintain work area, tools and equipment	3.1	Cleanliness and orderliness of work area is maintained in accordance with company/office procedures
	3.2	Tools and equipment are cleaned in accordance with manufacturer's instructions/manual
	3.3	<i>Minor repairs</i> are performed on tools and equipment in accordance with manufacturer's instruction/manual
	3.4	Defective tools and equipment are reported to immediate supervisor
4. Follow standardized work process and	4.1	Materials for common use are maintained in designated area based on procedures
procedures	4.2	Work is performed according to standard work procedures
	4.3	Abnormal incidents are reported to immediate supervisor
5. Perform work	5.1	Work is performed as per instruction
spontaneously	5.2	Company and office <i>decorum</i> are followed and complied with
	5.3	Work is performed in accordance with occupational health and safety (OHS) requirements

VARIABLE	RANGE				
1. Unnecessary items	May include but are not limited to:				
	1.1 Non-recyclable materials				
	1.2 Unserviceable tools and equipment				
	 Pictures, posters and other materials not related to work activity 				
	1.4 Waste materials				
2. Identification marks	2.1 Labels				
	2.2 Tags				
	2.3 Color coding				
3. Decorum	3.1 Company/ office rules and regulations				
	3.2 Company/ office uniform				
	3.3 Behavior				
4. Minor repair	Minor repair include but not limited to:				
	4.1 Replacement of parts				
	4.2 Application of lubricants				
	4.3 Sharpening of tools				
	4.4 Tightening of nuts, bolts and screws				

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:			
competency	1.1	Practiced the basic procedures of 5S		
2. Underpinning	2.1	Principles of 5S		
knowledge and	2.2	Work process and procedures		
	2.3	Safety signs and symbols		
	2.4	General OH&S principles and legislation		
	2.5	Environmental requirements relative to work safety		
	2.6	Accident/Hazard reporting procedures		
3. Underpinning skills	3.1	Basic communication skills		
	3.2	Interpersonal skills		
	3.3	Reading skills required to interpret instructions		
	3.4	Reporting/recording accidents and potential hazards		
4. Resource implications	The f	following resources MUST be provided:		
	4.1	Facilities, materials tools and equipment necessary for the activity		
5. Method of assessment	Com	petency must be assessed through:		
	5.1	Third party report		
	5.2	Interview		
	5.3	Demonstration with questioning		
6. Context of assessment	6.1	Competency may be assessed in the work place or in a simulated work place setting		

COMMON COMPETENCIES

UNIT OF COMPETENCY	:	APPLY APPROPRIATE SEALANT/ADHESIVE
UNIT CODE	:	ALT723201
UNIT DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the outcomes required in the selection, use and application of sealant/adhesives.

		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Identify appropriate sealant/adhesive	1.1	Sealant/adhesive selected in line with job requirements and manufacturer's specification
	1.1	Sealant/adhesive checking is performed to ensure that product is fit for use.
2. Prepare surface for	2.1	Surface materials are identified as per construction
sealant/adhesive	2.2	Surface is cleaned and free of moisture, dust and other foreign matters to ensure maximum adhesion or seal.
3. Apply sealant/adhesive evenly	3.1	Sealant/adhesive is applied evenly on the surface in line with manufacturer's specification
	3.2	Excess sealant/adhesive is removed by sanding or scrapping
	3.3	<i>Tools and equipment</i> used to apply sealant/adhesive are appropriate to job requirements
	3.1	<i>Safety</i> are observed and PPE are worn in accordance with industry SOP
	3.2	<i>Hazards</i> associated with the use of sealant and adhesives are identified.
4. Store/Dispose of	4.1	Sealant/adhesive are stored as per prescribed procedure
sealant/adhesive	4.2	Waste are disposed as per workshop SOP

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Sealant/Adhesive	Sealant/adhesive includes:
	1.1 Form in Place Gasket (FIPG)
	1.2 Ribbon Sealer
	1.3 Hametite
	1.4 Silicon Body sealer
	1.5 Prestite for Auto and Auto Aircon
2. Tools and equipment	Tools and equipment include:
	2.1 Putty knife
	2.2 Scraper
	2.3 Compressor
	2.4 Steel brush
	2.5 Paint brush
	2.6 Rubber hammer
	2.7 Hand tools
	Personal protective equipment include:
	2.8 Gloves
	2.9 Apron
	2.10 Safety shoes
	2.11 Goggles
	2.12 Gas mask
3. Safety	Safety includes:
	3.1 Ventilation
	3.2 Handling of Flammable/Irritating substances
	3.3 Use of Personal Protective Equipment
4. Hazards	Hazard includes:
	4.1 Fumes
	4.2 Skin irritation
	4.3 Burns
5. Adhesive/Sealant	Adhesive/Sealant checking includes:
Checking	5.1 Expiry date
	5.2 Free of contamination
	5.1 Cap/Covers
	5.2 Tightly closed
	5.3 Concentration

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1 Identified appropriate sealant/adhesives
	1.2 Prepared surface for sealant/adhesive
	1.3 Applied sealant/adhesive
	1.4 Stored unused or dispose of used sealant/adhesive
2. Underpinning	2.1 OH & S regulations
knowledge	2.2 Safe handling of sealant/adhesive
	2.3 Industry code of practice
	2.2 Procedures in sealant/adhesive application
	2.3 Procedures in interpreting manuals
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Handling sealant/adhesive
	3.2 Applying sealant/adhesive
	3.3 Sanding the surface
	3.4 Use of tools, equipment
	3.5 Mixing of body filler and epoxy base and hardener
4. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:
implications	4.1 Materials relevant to the activity
	4.2 Appropriate tools and equipment
	4.3 Real or simulated workplace
5. Method of	Competency MUST be assessed through
assessment	5.1 Observation with questioning
	5.2 Interview related to:
	 Safe and correct use of tools and equipment
	Application of adhesive/sealant
6. Context of assessment	6.1 Competency elements must be assessed in a safe working environment
	6.2 Assessment may be done in a workplace or simulated environment

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : MOVE AND POSITION VEHICLE

UNIT CODE : ALT723202

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This competency unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitude needed to move and position vehicle in a workshop before and after servicing.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Prepare vehicle for driving	1.1	<i>Check-up procedures</i> is performed based on vehicle manufacturer standard
2. Move and position	2.1	Select vehicle to be moved or re-position.
vehicle	2.2	Drive the vehicle to appropriate location
	2.3	Park vehicle following parking safety techniques and procedure
3. Check the vehicle	3.1	Vehicle position is checked as per required
	3.2	Vehicle is checked for external damages

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Check up procedure	Check up procedures include the following:
	1.1 Oil level
	1.2 Brake fluid
	1.3 Clutch fluid
	1.4 Coolant level
	1.5 Battery (electrolyte)
	1.6 Tire pressure
	1.7 Position of driving gear
	1.8 Lighting and warning devices
2. Vehicles	2.1 Vehicles with automatic transmission
	2.2 Vehicles with manual transmission
3. Parking safety	3.1 Engaging of Park brake
techniques	3.2 Vehicle parking position
	3.3 Front wheel position

1. Critical aspect of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1 Prepared vehicle for driving.
	1.2 Moved and positioned vehicle
	1.3 Checked the vehicle.
2. Underpinning	2.1 Driver's Code of conduct
knowledge	2.2 Workshop signs and symbols
	2.3 Driving skills
	2.4 Vehicle accessories for safe driving and parking
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Ability to handle vehicle/maneuver vehicle the easiest way
	3.2 Immediate response to accident
	3.3 Preparing vehicle for driving
	3.4 Parking Downhill, Uphill, Parallel
	3.5 Shifting Gears
	3.6 Maneuvering
2. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:
implications	4.1 Driving range/area
	4.2 Appropriate vehicle for driving
	4.3 Vehicle accessories
5. Method of	Competency MUST be assessed through:
assessment	5.1 Observation with questioning
	5.2 Written or oral examination
6. Context of	6.1 Assessment must be undertaken in accordance with the
assessment	endorsed TESDA assessment guidelines
	6.2 Assessment of practical skills must be done in a workplace or
	simulated environment.

UNIT CODE : ALT311202

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes in measuring and calculating using tools and measuring instruments. It also covers care and handling of measuring instruments.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Select measuring	1.1	Object or component to be measured is identified
instruments	1.2	Correct specifications are obtained from relevant source
	1.3	Appropriate <i>measuring instrument</i> is selected according to job requirements
2. Carry out measurements and calculation	2.1	Measuring tools are selected in line with job requirements
	2.2	Accurate measurements are obtained to job
	2.3	Calculation needed to complete work tasks are performed using the four fundamental operation of addition (+), subtraction (-), multiplication (x) and division (/).
	2.4	Calculations involving fractions, percentages and mixed numbers are used to complete workplace tasks.
	2.5	Numerical computation is self-checked and corrected for accuracy
	2.6	Instruments are read to the limit of accuracy of the tool.
3. Maintain measuring instruments	3.3	Measuring instruments are kept free from corrosion
	3.4	Measuring instruments are not dropped to avoid damage
	3.5	Measuring instruments are cleaned before and after using.

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Measuring	Measuring instruments includes:
instruments	1.1 Multitester
	1.2 Micrometer (In-out, depth)
	1.3 Vernier caliper (Out, inside)
	1.4 Dial Gauge with Mag. Std.
	1.5 Plastigauge
	1.6 Straight Edge
	1.7 Thickness gauge
	1.8 Torque Gauge
	1.9 Small Hole gauge
	1.10 Telescopic Gauge
	1.11 Try square
	1.12 Protractor
	1.13 Combination gauge
	1.14 Steel rule
2. Calculation	Includes calculation of the following:
	2.1 Volume
	2.2 Area
	2.3 Displacement
	2.4 Inside diameter
	2.5 Circumference
	2.6 Length
	2.7 Inickness
	2.0 Outside diafficier
	2.9 Taper
	2.10 Out of fouriditiess
	2.11 Oli Clearance
	 2.8 Outside diameter 2.9 Taper 2.10 Out of roundness 2.11 Oil clearance 2.12 End play/thrust clearance

1. Critical aspect of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1 Selected measuring instruments
	1.2 Carried-out measurements and calculations.
	1.3 Maintained measuring instruments
2. Underpinning	2.1 Types of Measuring instruments and its uses
knowledge	2.2 Safe handling procedures in using measuring instruments
_	2.3 Four fundamental operation of mathematics
	2.4 Formula for Volume, Area, Perimeter and other geometric
	figures
3. Underpinning	3.1 Caring and Handling measuring instruments
skills	3.2 Calibrating and using measuring instruments
	3.1 Performing calculation by Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division
	3.2 Visualizing objects and shapes
	3.3 Interpreting formula for volume, area, perimeter and other
	geometric figures
4. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:
implications	4.1 Workplace location
	4.2 Measuring instrument appropriate to servicing processes
	4.3 Instructional materials relevant to the propose activity
5. Method of	Competency may be assessed through:
assessment	5.1 Observation with questioning
	5.2 Written or oral examination
	5.3 Interview
	5.4 Demonstration with questioning
6. Context of	6.1 Competency elements must be assessed in a safe working
assessment	environment
	6.2 Assessment may be conducted in a workplace or simulated
	onwohllon

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : READ, INTERPRET AND APPLY SPECIFICATION AND MANUAL

UNIT CODE : ALT723203

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit deals with identifying, interpreting and applying service specification manuals, maintenance procedure manuals and periodic maintenance manual.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Identify and access manual/ specification	1.1	Appropriate <i>manuals</i> are identified and accessed as per job requirements.
	1.2	Version and date of manual is checked to ensure correct specification and procedure are identified.
2. Interpret manuals	2.1	Relevant sections, chapters of manuals/specifications are located in relations to the work to be conducted
	2.2	Information and procedure in the manual are interpreted in accordance to industry practices
3. Apply information in	3.1	Manual is interpreted according to job requirements
manual	3.2	Work steps are correctly identified in accordance with manufacturer specification
	3.3	Manual data is applied according to the given task
	3.4	All correct sequencing and adjustments are interpreted in accordance with information contained on the manual or specifications
4. Store manuals	4.1	Manual or specification are stored appropriately to ensure prevention of damage, ready access and updating of information when required in accordance with company requirements

VARIABLE	RANGE	
1. Manuals	Kinds of manuals:	
	1.1 Manufacturer's specification manual	
	1.2 Repair manual	
	1.3 Maintenance Procedure Manual	
	1.4 Periodic Maintenance Manual	

1.Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1 Identified and accessed manual/specification
	1.2 Interpreted manuals
	1.3 Applied information in manuals
	1.4 Stored manuals
2. Underpinning	2.1 Types of manuals used in automotive industry
knowledge	2.2 Identification of symbols used in the manuals
	2.3 Identification of units of measurements
	2.4 Unit conversion
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Reading and comprehension skills required to identify and
	interpret automotive manuals and specifications
	3.2 Accessing information and data
4. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:
implications	4.1 All manuals/catalogues relative to Automotive
	4.2 Job order, requisitions
	4.3 Actual vehicle or simulator
5. Method of	Competency MUST be assessed through:
assessment	5.1 Observation with questioning
	5.2 Interview
6. Context of	6.1 Assessment must be undertaken in accordance with the
assessment	endorsed TESDA assessment guidelines
	6.2 Assessment may be conducted in the workplace or in a
	simulated environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : USE AND APPLY LUBRICANTS/COOLANTS

UNIT CODE : ALT723204

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the outcomes required to select and apply different types of lubricants and coolants in using and maintaining tools, equipment and vehicles.

FI EMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA		
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables	
 Identify types of lubricants/ coolant 	1.1	Correct information on <i>lubrication schedule</i> is accessed and interpreted from appropriate manufacturers specifications <i>manuals</i>	
	1.2	Type and quantity of <i>lubricants/coolant</i> is identified as per job requirements	
2. Use and apply lubricants/coolants	2.1	Correct procedure for change of lubricant is identified following manufacturer's specification or manual	
	2.1	Correct tools and equipment are selected and used in line with job requirements	
	2.3	Existing lubricants is removed and replaced with specified types and quantity of new materials in line with manufacturer's specification	
	2.4	Safe procedure and use of PPE is observed when removing or replacing lubricant	
	2.5	Used lubricants are disposed in accordance with environmental guidelines	
	2.6	Work is checked in line with company SOP.	
 Perform housekeeping activities 	3.1	<i>Tools, equipment</i> and materials are properly stored as per company SOP	
	3.2	Workplace is free from waste materials	

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Manuals	1.1 Manufacturer's specification manual1.2 Periodic Maintenance manual1.3 Service Manual
2. Lubricants/ Coolants	 Kinds of lubricants include: 2.1 Engine oil: Diesel engine oil Gasoline engine oil Gasoline engine oil Gasoline engine oil 2.2 Automatic Transmission Fluid Destro II T4 2.3 Gear oil lubricants: Oil #90 Oil #140 Oil #40 2.4 Grease Special (velocity joint) Molybdenum disulfate) Ordinary Multi-purpose oil Contact point lubricant (grease)
3. Lubricant schedule	 Schedule for changing oil: 3.1 Kilometers traveled used 3.2 No. of Hours used 3.3 Monthly
4. Tool and equipment	Tools used includes:4.1Hand tools4.2Oiler4.3Oil Dispenser4.4Grease gun
5. Personal protective equipment (PPE)	PPE include: 5.1 Apron 5.2 Gloves 5.3 Goggles 5.4 Safety shoes

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Identified types of lubricants and lubrication schedule. 1.2 Used and applied lubricants. 1.3 Performed housekeeping
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Types/Classification of Lubricants 2.2 Identifying lubrication schedule 2.3 Cause and Effects of Gear Oil Dilution 2.4 Purpose of Lubrication (Problem and effects) 2.5 Hazard associated with lubrication
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Handling of oils (Gear, oil, engine oil)3.2 Familiarization/Classification of Lubricants3.3 Lubrication Procedure
4. Resource implication	 The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1 Workplace: Real or simulated work area 4.2 Appropriate tools and equipment 4.3 Materials relevant to activity
5. Method of assessment	Competency MUST be assessed through 5.1 Demonstration with questioning 5.2 Written/Oral examination
6. Context of assessment	 6.1 Competency elements must be assessed in a safe working environment 6.2 Assessment must be undertaken in accordance with the endorsed industry assessment guidelines 6.3 Assessment of underpinning knowledge and skills may be assessed on or off the job

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : PERFORM SHOP MAINTENANCE

UNIT CODE : ALT723305

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit deals with inspecting and cleaning of work area including tools, equipment and facilities. Storage and checking of tools/ equipment and disposal of used materials are also incorporated in this competency.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Inspect/clean tools and work area	1.1	Cleaning solvent used as per workshop/tools <i>cleaning requirement</i>
	1.2	Work area is checked and cleaned
	1.3	Wet surface/spot in work area is wiped and dried
2. Store/arrange tools and shop equipment	2.1	Tools/equipment are checked and stored in their respective shelves/location
	2.2	Corresponding labels are posted and visible
	2.3	Tools are safely secured and logged in the records
3. Dispose wastes/used	3.1	Containers for used lubricants are visibly labeled
lubricants	3.2	Wastes/used lubricants are disposed as per workshop SOP
4. Report damaged	4.1	Complete inventory of tools/equipment is maintained
tools/equipment	4.2	Damaged tools/equipment/facilities are identified and repair recommendation is given
	4.3	Reports prepared has no error/discrepancy

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Work Area	Work areas include:
	 1.1 Workshop areas for servicing/repairing light and/or heavy vehicle and/or plant transmissions and/or outdoor power equipment 1.2 Open workshop/garage and enclosed, ventilated office area 1.3 Other variables may include workshop with: Mess hall Wash room
	Comfort room
2. Cleaning requirement	 2.1 Cleaning solvent 2.2 Inventory of supplies, tools, equipment, facilities 2.3 List of mechanics/technicians 2.4 Rags 2.5 Broom 2.6 Mop 2.7 Pail 2.8 Used oil container 2.9 Oiler 2.10 Dust/waste bin
3. Manuals	 3.1 Vehicle/plant manufacturer specifications 3.2 Company operating procedures 3.3 Industry/Workplace Codes of Practice 3.4 Product manufacturer specifications 3.5 Customer requirements 3.6 Industry Occupational Health &Safety
4. Company standard	Wearing of personal protective equipment include:
operating procedure	4.1 Gloves
	4.2 Apron
	4.3 Goggles
	4.4 Safety shoes

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Cleaned workshop tools/facilities 1.2 Maintained equipment, tools and facilities 1.3 Disposed wastes and used lubricants/fluid as per required procedure
2. Underpinning knowledge and attitudes	 2.1 5S or Total Quality Management 2.2 Service procedures 2.3 Relevant technical information 2.4 Safe handling of Equipment and tools 2.5 Vehicle safety requirements 2.6 Workshop policies 2.7 Personal safety procedures 2.8 Fire Extinguishers and prevention 2.9 Storage/Disposal of Hazardous/flammable materials 2.10 Positive Work Values (Perseverance, Honesty, Patience, Attention to Details)
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Handling/Storing of tools/equipment/supplies and material 3.2 Cleaning grease/lubricants 3.3 Disposing of wastes and fluid 3.4 Preparing inventory of s/m and tools and equipment 3.5 Monitoring of s/m and tools/equipment
4. Resource implications	The following resources MUST be provided:4.1Workplace: Real or simulated work area4.2Appropriate Tools & equipment4.3Materials relevant to the activity
5. Method of assessment	Competency MUST be assessed through: 5.1 Written/Oral Questioning 5.2 Demonstration
6. Context of assessment	 6.1 Competency must be assessed on the job or simulated environment. 6.2 The assessment of practical skills must take place after a period of supervised practice and repetitive experience.

CORE COMPETENCIES

This section gives the details of the contents of the core units of competency required in AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING NC I.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY: PREPARE UNDAMAGED SURFACE FOR PAINTING

UNIT CODE: ALT714301

UNIT DESCRIPTOR: This unit identifies the competence required to remove surface rust/scale and prepare application of primers, sealers and sealant for painting and refinishing.

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
ELEMENI	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1 Remove body	1.1 All detachable parts from panel/surface to be repainted are
	removed as per procedure and without damage using required
accessories	tools, equipment, supplies and materials
	1.2 All detachable parts are placed on secured containers with
	complete label and identification.
2 Cand Surface	2.1 Adjacent panels or areas not to be sanded are applied with
2. Sand Surface	masking materials.
	2.2 Sanding is performed as per procedure.
	2.3 Sanded area is assessed using visual, touch, gauges
	assessment methods
	2.4 Dual action or orbital sander is used as per manufacturer
	operation instruction
3 Clean the spray	3.1 Paint cup is cleaned with thinner before and after use
5. Clean the spray	3.2 Paint passage is cleaned with back-flush technique
gun	3.3 Nozzle cap is removed and fluid tip is cleaned
	3.4 Thinner is ensured clear after repetitive back-flush cleaning
	method
4 Apply primers for	4.1 Cleaning of panel is performed using pressurized air with air
strin to metal	dryer to remove sanded particles
nainting job	4.2 Degreasing performed as per standard operating procedure
painting job	4.3 Lack cloth is used to wipe off remaining particles
	4.4 Primers mixed according to paint manufacturer specifications
	4.5 Spraying air pressure is maintained as per paint manufacturer
	4.6 Spraving distance maintained as per manufacturer specification
	4.7 Flash off time is observed as per paint manufacturer
	specifications
	4.8 Drying time is observed as per paint manufacturer
	specifications.
	4.9 Personal protective equipment and devices appropriate to the
	application processes are worn and used as per specification
E Apply applant when	5.1 Cleaning and degreasing is performed on the area to be applied
5. Apply sealant when	with sealant
replacing with new	5.2 Sealant applicator nozzle is trimmed/cut according to
panei	application necessity/requirements
	5.3 Sealant is applied as per procedure
	5.4 Applied sealant is checked and excess sealant is removed and
	cleaned properly

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Equipment, tools, supplies and materials	Equipment used includes: For removing paints/Feather edging 1.1 Sander single action with dust extractor 1.2 Sander Dual action or Orbital with dust extractor For applying surfacer 1.3 Air compressor 1.4 Spray gun 1.5 Air lines and accessories 1.6 Air dryer/filter Tools include: 1.7 Scraper 1.8 Basic handtools Supplies and Materials 1.9 Sand paper 1.10 Paint remover 1.11 Degreaser 1.12 Primer 1.13 Thinner 1.13 Thinner 1.14 Surfacer 1.15 Sealant 1.16 Masking materials
2. Surfaces	Types of surfaces include: 2.1 Metal 2.2 Plastic 2.3 Fiberglass
3. Protective clothing and equipment	 Personal protective clothing and safety devices may include: 3.1 Gloves – cotton and solvent resistant 3.2 Safety shoes or boots 3.3 Dust mask, gas mask or respirator or particle mask 3.4 Shop uniform 3.5 Apron 3.6 Eye spectacle or goggles
4. Primer	Kinds of primers may include: 4.1 Wash primer 4.2 Epoxy primer 4.3 Urethane primer 4.4 Acrylic primer

1 Oritical concete of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
1. Childal aspects of	1.1 Removed body accessories
competency	1.2 Sanded surfaces
	1.3 Mixed primer according to manufacturer's specifications
	1.4 Applied sealant when replacing with new panel
	2.1 Necessary cleaning and degreasing agents
2. Underpinning	2.2 Surface preparation procedures for primers/sealers (including
knowledge and	minor dents/surface blemish repair)
attitudes	2.3 Relevant technical information
	2.4 Workplace safety procedures
	2.5 Vehicle safety requirements
	2.6 Equipment safety requirements
	2.7 Wet sanding procedure preparation for refinishing
	2.8 Primer/sealed surface preparation for refinishing
	2.9 Correct operating procedures of relevant equipment for surface
	preparation
	2.10 Personal safety requirements
	2.10 Dedication to work
	2.11 Patience and perseverance
3 Underpinning skills	3.1 Accessing, interpreting and applying technical information
	3.2 Use relevant tools and equipment
	3.3 Cleaning bare metal, plastic, fiberglass surfaces for primer
	application
	3.4 Performing surfaces for surfacer application
	3.5 Applying primers/sealers and surfacer
4. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:
implications	4.1 Workplace: Real or simulated work area
	4.2 Appropriate Tools & equipment
	4.3 Materials relevant to the activity
5. Method of	Competency MUST be assessed through:
assessment	5.1 Demonstration and Questioning
	5.2 Written examination
	5.3 Portfolio
6. Context of	6.1 Competency elements must be assessed on the job or in a
assessment	simulated environment
	o.∠ The assessment of practical skills must take place after a period
	or supervised practice and repetitive experience
	direct supervision

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : APPLY AND REMOVE MASKING

UNIT CODE : ALT714302

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competency required in applying and removing materials in preparation for spray painting.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
 Remove detachable parts for panel to be painted 	. 1.1	All <i>detachable parts</i> from panel to be repainted are removed as per procedure and without damage.
	1.2	All detachable parts are placed on secured containers with complete label and identification.
2. Clean and degrease panel for masking	2.1	Cleaning is performed using pressurized air with air dryer to remove dust particles.
	2.2	Panel is washed with car shampoo and water
	2.3	Degreasing is performed as per company standard operating procedure
3. Apply masking materials	3.1	Type of <i>masking materials</i> to be used is accurately determined based on the panel to be repainted
	3.2	Masking materials is applied as per <i>masking procedures</i> depending on the panel to be repainted
	3.3	Improperly applied or loose ends masking materials are re- checked and corrected upon applying pressurized air as per company standard operating procedure.
4. Remove masking	4.1	Remove masking materials as per paint job requirements
materials	4.2	Masking materials removed as per sequence of layers
	4.3	Masking materials are disposed as per company standard operating procedures.

VARIABLE	RANGE		
1. Detachable parts	Example of detachable parts of automotive body include but not limited to:		
	1.1 Mouldings		
	1.2 Door handles		
	1.3 Clearance lights		
	1.4 Logo, emblem or stickers		
2. Masking materials	Masking materials may include but not limited to;		
	4.4 Masking paper/plastics		
	4.5 Masking tapes for auto use		
	4.6 Mouldings tapes		
	4.7 Fine line tapes		
	4.8 Spray –type masking		
3. Masking	Masking procedures may include the following:		
procedures	3.1 Reverse masking		
	3.2 Masking non-removable parts		
	3.3 Masking curved or complex areas or surfaces		
	3.4 Masking for block or whole panel painting		
	3.5 Masking for spot repairs		

1 Critical apparts of		Asses	sment requires evidence that the candidate:
1.		1.1	Removed detachable parts for panel to be painted
	competency	1.2	Cleaned and degreased panel for masking
		1.3	Applied masking materials
		1.4	Removed masking materials
		1.5	Ensured proper masking to prevent over spray.
2	Underninning	2.1	Necessary cleaning and degreasing agents
۷.		2.2	Relevant technical information
	cttitudoo	2.3	Workplace safety procedures
	aunuues	2.4	Vehicle safety requirements
		2.5	Equipment safety requirements
		2.6	Personal safety requirements
		2.6	Masking Procedures
		2.7	Kinds of Masking materials
		2.8	Detachable Parts of automotive vehicle body
		2.9	Proper use of masking materials
		2.10	Procedure in removing detachable auto body parts and
			accessories
		2.11	Open-mindedness, Trainable to new procedures, Dedication to
			work, Patience, Initiative, Orderliness and Cleanliness
З	l Inderninning skills	3.1	Accessing, interpreting and applying technical information
0.		3.2	Use of relevant tools and equipment
		3.3	Clean bare metal surfaces, plastic and fiberglass
		3.4	Degreasing panel to be repainted
		3.5	Applying and removing masking materials
		3.6	Removing and Replacing auto body parts and accessories
		3.7	Securing/storing of auto body parts and accessories
4	Resource	The fo	bllowing resources MUST be provided:
	implications	4.1	Workplace: Real or simulated work area
	Implicationic	4.2	Appropriate Tools & equipment
		4.3	Materials relevant to the activity
5	Method of	Comp	etency MUST be assessed through:
0.	assessment	5.1	Demonstration with Questioning
		5.2	Portfolio
6	Context of	6.1	Competency must be assessed on the job or in a simulated
0.	assessment		environment.
'	dooooninn	6.2	The assessment of practical skills must take place after a period
			of supervised practice and repetitive experience.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : SPRAY SOLID COLOR PAINT

UNIT CODE : ALT714303

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competency required in spraying solid color paint to metal, plastic and direct gloss fiberglass surfaces. It also involves single stage paint spraying.

FI FMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Clean and degrease	1.1	Work area is properly cleaned as per recommended paint manufacturer and company standard.
panel/vehicle to be repainted	1.2	Panel/Vehicle to be painted is positioned as per painting requirements
	1.3	Cleaning of panel/vehicle is performed using pressurized air with air dryer to remove sanded particles
	1.4	Degreasing of panel/vehicle is performed as per company standard operating procedure
	1.5	Tack cloth is used to wipe off remaining particles
2. Prepare paint	2.1	Spray gun is set-up as per paint manufacturer specifications
mixture and spray gun	2.2	Paint mixture is strained using fine paint strainer while transferring mixture to spray gun without spillage
	2.3	Paint mixture is transferred to spray gun at least 70% of paint cup capacity and without spillage.
	2.4	Spray pattern is checked by spray testing on separate test panel
	2.5	Pattern, discharge, volume, air pressure of spray gun is adjusted as per job requirements.
3. Apply solid color paint by spraying	3.1	Solid color is applied using spray gun following and observing the <i>factors in paint application</i> :
	3.4	Appropriate personal protective devices are used during painting
	3.5	Flash-off time is observed as per paint manufacturer's specification
	3.6	Drying time is observed as per manufacturer's specification.
4. Clean the spray	4.1	Paint cup is cleaned with thinner before and after use
gun	4.2	Paint passage is cleaned with back-flush technique
	4.3	Nozzle cap is removed and fluid tip is cleaned
	4.4	Thinner is ensured clear after repetitive back-flush cleaning method

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Spray gun	 Types of spray gun : According to performance 1.1 Conventional type 1.2 HVLP (Hi volume low pressure) type According to construction 1.3 Gravity fed type 1.4 Suction type
2. Protective clothing and equipment	 Personal Protective clothing and safety devices may include: 2.1 Gloves -cotton and solvent resistant 2.1 Safety shoes or boots 2.2 Dust mask, gas mask or respirator, particle mask 2.4 Shop uniform 2.3 Apron 2.4 Separate clothing for actual painting application 2.5 Eye spectacles or goggles
3. Factors in paint application	 Factors in paint application/handling techniques 3.1 Distance, normally 100-200 mm 3.2 Angle – Spray gun perpendicular to the panel 90 degrees 3.3 Speed – normally 800-1000 mm/sec. 3.4 Spray pattern overlap
4. Paint mixture	Paint mixture includes substance such as: 4.1 Paint 4.1 Thinner 4.2 Hardener 4.3 Additives Types of solid color paint are:
5. Solid color paint	5.1 Single stage or direct gloss 5.2 Two stage base over clear

		Assessment requires evidence that the candidate					
1.	Critical aspects of	1 1	Cleaned the work area before and after use				
	competency	1.1	Cleaned and degreased papel or vehicle to be repainted				
		1.2	Drepared paint mixture and arrow gup				
		1.3	Anglia dia alia a lang a int bu ang suit				
		1.4	Applied solid color paint by spraying				
		1.5	Used tack cloth to whe off remaining particles				
		1.6	Avoided touching surfaces after degreasing and after wiping of				
		17	lduk ululi Dianagad off left over point as per company standard exercting				
		1.7	procedure				
		1.8	Cleaned the spray gun before and after use				
2	Lindominning	2.1	Necessary cleaning and degreasing agents				
Ζ.	Underpinning	2.2	Relevant technical information				
	knowledge and	23	Workplace safety procedures				
	attitudes	24	Vehicle safety requirements				
		2.4	Equipment safety requirements				
		2.5	Procedure in spraving solid color paint				
		2.0	Procedule in spraying solid color paint				
		2.7	Personal salety requirements				
		2.8					
		2.9	Masking Procedures				
		2.10	Polishing procedures				
		2.11	Procedure in removing detachable auto body parts and				
			accessories				
		2.12	Honesty, Sense of Quality in Work, Patience, Thoroughness,				
			Dedication to Work and Trainable to New Procedures.				
2	النام وسأور وأورار	3.1	Accessing, interpreting and applying technical information				
3.	Underpinning skills	3.2	Use of relevant tools and equipment				
		3.3	Clean bare metal, plastic and fiberglass surfaces				
		34	Preparing surfaces for application of primers				
		35	Communication skills specifically in dealing with customers				
		0.0	superior or peers				
		26	Boading and writing				
		3.0	Reading and writing				
		3.7	Computation skills for volume, area, length, ratio and proportion				
		3.8	Preparing paint mixtures				
		3.9	Disposal of wastes and other residue materials				
4	Resource	The f	ollowing resources MUST be provided:				
	implications	4.1	Workplace: Real or simulated work area				
	Implicationic	4.2	Appropriate Tools & equipment				
		4.3	Materials relevant to the activity				
5	Mathad of	Comp	petency MUST be assessed through:				
5.		5.1	Demonstration with Questioning				
	assessment	5.2	Written examination				
		5.3	Portfolio				
		61	Competency must be assessed on the job or simulated				
6.	Context of	0.1	environment				
	assessment	6.2	The assessment of practical skills must take place offer a period				
		0.2	of europhicad practice and repetitive superiors				
			or supervised practice and repetitive experience.				

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : PERFORM POLISHING

UNIT CODE : ALT714304

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competency in performing polishing for automotive body painting. It also involves skills in applying masking materials and handling of polishing equipment.

	ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables	RFORMANCE CRITERIA
1.	Assess painted surface	 Adequate <i>lighting system</i> is used in assessing painted surfa Appropriate <i>repair procedure</i> is accurately determined Appropriate <i>polishing procedure</i> are selected as per selected repair procedure 	<i>g system</i> is used in assessing painted surfac <i>ir procedure</i> is accurately determined <i>hing procedure</i> are selected as per selected
2.	Prepare surface for polishing	 Workplace is properly cleaned as per polishing compound manufacturer specification <i>Masking materials</i> are applied on necessary areas as per appropriate <i>masking procedure</i> Panel/surface to polished is positioned as per company polishing requirements 	perly cleaned as per polishing compound cification a ls are applied on necessary areas as per ci ng procedure polished is positioned as per company nents
3.	Polish painted surface	 Manual hand polishing is applied on surface as per job requirements Sanding is applied on surface as per job requirements <i>Handling of polishing equipment</i>, tools and materials is do as per procedures Polishing is performed as per procedure <i>Polishing compound</i> are applied as per polishing compound manufacturer standard 	shing is applied on surface as per job d on surface as per job requirements <i>shing equipment</i> , tools and materials is dor s rmed as per procedure <i>ound</i> are applied as per polishing compour ndard
4.	Clean the polished surface	 Adequate tap water for washing and cleaning is used Soft fine cloth or flannel cloth is used for wiping. Surface is wiped-dried and cleaned 	er for washing and cleaning is used lannel cloth is used for wiping. dried and cleaned
5.	Install body accessories	 Safety requirements are observed in installing automotive boo parts and accessories All body accessories are installed and are free from dirt Final polished area is assessed before and after installation o body parts and accessories. 	nts are observed in installing automotive body ories ies are installed and are free from dirt a is assessed before and after installation of ccessories.

	VARIABLE	RANGE
1.	Lighting system	Lighting sources include illumination of 1.1 800-1000 lux 1.2 Natural sunlight
2.	Repair procedure	 Different types of repair procedures include: 1.3 Sanding and repainting 1.4 A) Sanding B) Coarse Polishing C) Fine Polishing 1.5 A) Coarse Polishing B) Fine Polishing B) Fine Polishing 2.4 Fine Polishing
3.	Polishing pads	Polishing pads include: 3.1 Wool 3.2 Foam
4.	Polishing compounds	Polishing compounds can be liquid or paste and include:4.1 Fine4.2 Medium4.3 Coarse
5.	Masking materials	 Masking materials may include but not limited to; 5.1 Masking paper/plastics 5.2 Masking tapes for auto use 5.3 Mouldings tapes 5.4 Fine line tapes 5.5 Spray-type masking
6.	Masking procedures	Masking procedures may include the following: 6.1 Reverse masking 6.2 Masking non-removable parts 6.3 Masking curved or complex areas or surfaces 6.4 Masking for block painting 6.5 Masking for spot repairs
7.	Handling of polisher	Handling of polisher must consider the following: 7.1 Angle of polishing 7.2 Direction of rotation 7.3 Strokes in polishing

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Assessed painted surface 1.2 Prepared surface for polishing 1.3 Polished painted surface 1.4 Cleaned the polished surface 1.5 Installed body accessories
2. Underpinning knowledge and attitudes	 2.1 Types of polishing compounds 2.2 Procedure in using polisher 2.3 Procedure in polishing 2.4 Procedure in masking 2.5 Types of masking materials 2.6 Types of lighting sources 2.7 Kinds of Paint Repair procedures 2.8 Procedure in cleaning polished surface 2.9 Procedure in removing and installing automotive body parts and accessories 2.10 Kinds of polishing defects 2.11 Patience, Honesty, Sense of Quality in Work, Thoroughness, Dedication to Work Attentive to details
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Performing polishing 3.2 Applying different masking materials and techniques 3.3 Cleaning the polished surface. 3.4 Installing body parts and accessories 3.5 Using and Handling Polishing equipment and tools facilities 3.6 Using Polishing materials 3.6 Communication skills in dealing with customers, superiors and peers
4. Resource implications	The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1 Materials relevant to the activity 4.2 Appropriate tools, supplies and materials 4.3 Real or simulated workplace
5. Method of assessment	 Competency may be assessed through: 5.1 Observation in the workplace with questioning 5.2 Demonstration with questioning 5.3 Portfolio assessment 5.4 Written examination
6. Context of assessment	 6.1 Competency must be assessed in a safe working environment 6.2 Assessment must be undertaken in accordance with the approved industry OH & S regulations

SECTION 3 TRAINING STANDARDS

These standards are set to provide technical and vocational education and training (TVET) providers with information and other important requirements to consider when designing training programs for Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NCI.

3.1 CURRICULUM DESIGN

Course Title: AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/ FINISHING

NC Level NC I

Nominal Training Duration: **<u>120 Hours</u>**

Course Description:

This course is designed to enhance the knowledge, skills and attitudes of an individual in the field of automotive body paint refinishing in accordance with industry standards. It covers specialized competencies such as: prepare undamaged surface for painting, apply and remove masking, spray solid color paints, and perform polishing.

	Unit of Competency		Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1.	Receive and respond to workplace communication	1.1 1.2 1.3	Explain routinary speaking and messages in a workplace. Follow routinary speaking and message Perform work duties following written notices.	 Group discussion Interaction 	 Interviews/ questioning Observation
2.	Work with others	2.1 2.2	Develop effective workplace relationship. Contribute to work group activities.	Group discussionInteraction	 Interviews/ questioning Demonstration Observation
3.	Demonstrate work values	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	Define the purpose of work Apply work values/ethics Deal with ethical problems Maintain integrity of conduct in the workplace	Group discussionInteraction	 Demonstration Observation Interviews/ questioning
4.	Practice housekeeping procedures	4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Sort and remove unnecessary items Arrange items Maintain work areas, tools and equipment Follow standardize work process and procedures Perform work spontaneously	Group discussionInteraction	 Demonstration Observation Interviews/ questioning

BASIC COMPETENCIES (28 Hours)

COMMON COMPETENCIES (32 Hours)

Unit of Competency	Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1. Apply appropriate sealant/ adhesive	 1.1 Identify appropriate sealant/ adhesive 1.2 Prepare surface for sealant / adhesive application 1.3 Store unused and dispose used sealant/adhesive 	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview
2. Move and position vehicle	2.3 Prepare vehicle for driving2.4 Move and position vehicle2.5 Check the vehicle	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview
3. Perform mensuration and calculation	3.5 Select measuring instrument and carry out measurement and calculations3.6 Maintain measuring instruments	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview
4. Read, interpret and apply specifications and manual	 3.1 Identify/access manuals and interpret data and specification 3.2 Apply information accessed in manual 3.3 Store manual 	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview
5. Use and apply lubricants/ coolants	5.1 Identify type of lubricants/ coolants5.2 Use and apply lubricants	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview
6. Perform shop maintenance	 6.1 Inspect/clean tools and work area 6.2 Store/arrange tools and shop equipment 6.3 Dispose waste/used lubricants 6.4 Report damaged tools/equipment 	 Lecture/ Demonstration Dual training Self-paced (modular) Distance learning 	 Written test Oral questioning Direct observation Project method Interview

CORE COMPETENCIES (60 Hours)

Unit of Competency	Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1. Prepare undamaged surface for painting	 1.1 Remove body accessories 1.2 Sand surface to be painted 1.3 Identify kinds of primers and their applications 1.4 Apply epoxy primers to metal surface 1.5 Apply primer surfacer for coating 1.6 Apply sealant when replacing with new panel 1.7 Observe safety and cleanliness 	 Discussion Demonstration Practical application 	 Demonstration of practical skills Written examination Interview
2. Apply and remove masking	 2.1 Remove detachable parts for panel to be painted 2.2 Clean and degrease panel for masking 2.3 Identify masking materials and their applications 2.4 Identify techniques in masking 2.5 Apply Masking materials 2.6 Remove masking materials 2.7 Observe safety and cleanliness 	 Discussion Demonstration Practical application 	 Demonstration of practical skills Written examination Interview
3. Spray solid color paint	 3.1 Clean and degrease panel/vehicle to be repainted 3.2 Identify substances of paint mixture 3.3 Identify types of solid color paints 3.4 Identify types of spray gun and their application 3.5 Prepare paint mixture and spray gun 3.6 Explain factors to be considered in paint application 3.7 Apply solid color paint by spraying 3.8 Clean the spray gun 3.9 Observe safety and cleanliness 	 Discussion Demonstration Practical application 	 Demonstration of practical skills Written examination Interview
4. Perform polishing	 4.1 Assess painted surface 4.2 Prepare surface for polishing 4.3 Polish painted surface 4.4 Clean the polished surface 4.5 Install body accessories 	 Discussion Demonstration Practical application 	 Demonstration of practical skills Written examination Interview

3.2 TRAINING DELIVERY

The delivery of training should adhere to the design of the curriculum. Delivery should be guided by the 10 basic principles of competency-based TVET.

- The training is based on curriculum developed from the competency standards;
- Learning is modular in its structure;
- Training delivery is individualized and self-paced;
- Training is based on work that must be performed;
- Training materials are directly related to the competency standards and the curriculum modules;
- Assessment is based in the collection of evidence of the performance of work to the industry required standard;
- Training is based both on and off-the-job components;
- Allows for recognition of prior learning (RPL) or current competencies;
- Training allows for multiple entry and exit; and
- Approved training programs are nationally accredited.

The competency-based TVET system recognizes various types of delivery modes, both on and off-the-job as long as the learning is driven by the competency standards specified by the industry. The following training modalities may be adopted when designing training programs:

- The dualized mode of training delivery is preferred and recommended. Thus programs would contain both in-school and in-industry training or fieldwork components. Details can be referred to the Practical application System (DTS) Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- Modular/self-paced learning is a competency-based training modality wherein the trainee is allowed to progress at his own pace. The trainer facilitates the training delivery
- Peer teaching/mentoring is a training modality wherein fast learners are given the opportunity to assist the slow learners.
- Supervised industry training or on-the-job training is an approach in training designed to enhance the knowledge and skills of the trainee through actual experience in the workplace to acquire specific competencies prescribed in the training regulations.
- Distance learning is a formal education process in which majority of the instruction occurs when the students and instructor are not in the same place. Distance learning may employ correspondence study, or audio, video or computer technologies.

3.3 TRAINEE ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Trainees or students should possess the following requirements:

- can communicate both oral and written;
- with good moral character; and
- can perform basic mathematical computation.

This list does not include specific institutional requirements such as educational attainment, appropriate work experience, and others that may be required of the trainees by the school or training center delivering the TVET program.

3.4 LIST OF TOOLS, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING – NC I

Recommended list of tools, equipment and materials for the training of 25 trainees for Automotive Body Painting/ Finishing – NC I

	TOOLS		EQUIPMENT	MATERIALS		
QTY		QTY		QTY		
6 pairs	 Putty knife 	1 unit	 Sander (single action) w/ vacuum 	25 pcs.	 Sandpaper #120 	
4 pcs.	 Scraper 		pump	25 pcs.	 Sandpaper #360 	
2 pcs.	 Spatula 	1 unit	 Sander (dual action) or orbital 	25 pcs.	 Sandpaper #600 	
2 sets	Screw driver		sander	25 pcs.	 Sandpaper #1,200 	
2 sets	Wrench	1 unit	 Air compressor 	25 Itrs.	 Paint remover 	
	(socket)			5 ltrs.	 Degreaser 	
2 sets	Wrench	1 unit	 Spray gun 	10 Itrs.	Thinner	
	(combination)		(complete	5 ltrs.	Epoxy reducer	
1 pc.	 Impact wrench 		accessories)	10 Itrs.	 Surfacer 	
2 sets	 Mechanic's 			10 Itrs.	 Sealant 	
	hammer			5 ltrs.	Flo / Retarder	
25 pcs.	Goggle			10 sets	 Masking materials 	
25 pairs	Gloves			10 Itrs.	Wash primer	
25 pcs.	 Dust mask 			10 Itrs.	 Epoxy primer 	
2 pcs.	 Gas mask 			10 Itrs.	 Urethane primer 	
25 pairs	 Safety shoes 			10 Itrs.	 Acrylic primer 	
25 pcs.	 Shop uniform 			1 liter	 Penetrating oil 	
2 sets	• S.S.T.			5 ltrs.	 Color paint 	
				5 ltrs.	 Top coat clear 	
				2 kgs.	• Rags	

3.5 TRAINING FACILITIES AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING – NC I

The workshop must be made of reinforced concrete or steel structure. The size must be suited on the requirements of the competencies. The facility should accommodate a minimum of 25 students/trainees.

	SPACE REQUIREMENT	SIZE IN METERS	AREA IN SQ. METERS	TOTAL AREA IN SQ. METERS				
W	Workshop Component Areas							
•	Laboratory/Workshop	-	-	100.00				
	Area							
•	Lecture Room	5.00 x 5.00	25.00	25.00				
•	Tool, Supply & Storage	3.00 X 3.00	9.00	9.00				
	Room							
•	Learning Resource	2.00 x 5.00	10.00	10.00				
	Center							
•	Wash Room and Toilet	2.00 X 5.00	10.00	10.00				
		154.00						
•	Circulation Area (30% of Workshop Component Space) 40.00							
G	Grand Total (Building Space) 194.00							

Note: The entries in the size in meters column are recommendations only. The grand total (building space) is the minimum space requirement for registration.

3.6 TRAINERS' QUALIFICATION AUTOMOTIVE/LAND TRANSPORT SECTOR

AUTOMOTIVE BODY PAINTING/FINISHING - NC I

TRAINER QUALIFICATION (TQ I)

- Must be a holder of Automotive Body Painting/ Finishing NC II or equivalent qualification
- Must have undergone training on Training Methodology I (TM I) or equivalent in training/experience
- Must be computer literate
- *Must have at least 2 years job/industry experience
- Must be a civil service eligible (for government position) or holder of appropriate professional license issued by the Professional Regulatory Commission
 - * Optional. Only when required by the hiring institution.

Reference: TESDA Board Resolution No. 2004 03

3.7 INSTITUTIONAL ASSESSMENT

Institutional assessment is undertaken by trainees to determine their achievement of units of competency. A certificate of achievement is issued for each unit of competency.

SECTION 4 NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION ARRANGEMENTS

- 4.1 To attain the National Qualification of Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC I, the candidate must demonstrate competence in all the units of competency listed in Section 1. Successful candidates shall be awarded a National Certificate signed by the TESDA Director General.
- 4.2 Individual aspiring to be awarded the qualification of Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC I must acquire Certificate of Competency in all the following core units of the qualification. Candidates may apply for assessment in any accredited assessment center.

APPLY SOLID COLOR PAINT

- 4.2.1 Prepare Undamaged Surface for Painting
- 4.2.2 Apply and Remove Masking
- 4.2.3 Spray Solid Color Paints
- 4.2.4 Perform Polishing

Successful candidates shall be awarded Certificates of Competency (COC).

- 4.3 Accumulation and submission of all COC acquired for the relevant units of competency comprising a qualification, an individual shall be issued the corresponding National Certificate.
- 4.4 Assessment shall focus on the core units of competency. The basic and common units shall be integrated or assessed concurrently with the core units.
- 4.5 The following are qualified to apply for assessment and certification:
 - 4.5.1 Graduates of formal, non-formal and informal including enterprise-based training programs.
 - 4.5.2 Experienced workers (wage employed or self employed)
- 4.6 The guidelines on assessment and certification are discussed in detail in the "Procedures Manual on Assessment and Certification" and "Guidelines on the Implementation of the Philippine TVET Qualification and Certification System (PTOQCS)".

Perfo engine	Service	Test electric system/c	Service di manage & comp	Car mac oper	Prepa sur pa	Spray t pearl coloi	Pe mensura cal	Recei respond w commu	Partio woi comm	Pla organ
rms gas tune up	e charging iystem	& repair al security components	esel engine ment system onent	rry out hining ations	re damaged face for vinting	hree-stage or mica r paint	erform ation and culation	ve and /orkplace inication	cipate in rkplace unication	un and ize work
Perform diesel engine tune up	Service engine mechanical system	Service electronic engine management system	Service diesel fuel components injection system	Set, operate & monitor specialized machine	Apply and remove masking	Prepare vehicle body for repair	Move and position vehicle	Work with Other	Work in team environment	Utilize specialist communication skills
Service automotive battery	Service clutch system	Service automatic transmission	Service emission control system	Use and maintain measuring instruments	Spray solid color paints	Repair body panel	Apply appropriate sealant/adhesive	Demonstrate work values	Practice career professionalism	Promote environmental protection
Service ignition system	Service differential & front/rear axle	Overhaul engines & associated components	Carry out pre- repair operation on engine components	Assemble engine block & sub-assemblies, check tolerances & components	Repair solid color paints	Replace damaged panel/parts with pre- fabricated panel	Use and apply lubricant/ coolant	Practice basic housekeeping procedures	Practice occupational health and safety procedures	Collect, analyze and organize information
Test & repair wiring/lighting system	Service steering system	Perform maintenance service check up & repair to AC	Interpret technical manual specification of engine components	Assemble engine sub- assemblies/ cylinder heads and check components	Perform Polishing		Perform shop maintenance	Lead in workplace communication	Lead small team	
Perform under- chassis preventive maintenance	Overhaul manual transmission	Install auto AC system	Disassemble engine block & sub-assemblies, check tolerances & components	Perform pearl color matching	Perform solid/ metallic color mixing		Read, interpret and apply specification and manuals	Develop and practice negotiation skills	Use mathematical concepts and techniques	Automotive Body
Service starting system	Service brake system	Service AC compressor & associated component	Disassemble engine sub-assembles/ cylinder head & check components	Assess auto paint jobs	Spray metallic color paint		Interpret/draw technical drawing	Use relevant technologies	Develop team and individual	Legend: Painting/Finishing N
Service suspension system	Service electronics body management system	Service electronic drive management system	Inspect engine components & determined preferred action	Prepare undamaged surface for painting	Repair two-stage metallic color paint		Prepare job estimate/ costing	Solve problems related to work activities	Apply problem solving techniques in the workplace	CI

COMPETENCY MAP- AUTOMOTIVE SECTOR

DEFINITION OF TERMS

1.	Basecoat	The foundation paint layer of the basecoat / clearcoat automotive finish. Specifically the layer of densely pigmented paint (color) applied over the primer coat.
2.	D.A. Polisher/ Sander	Dual Action rotates with a double elliptical movement
3.	Degreasing	The removal from the substrate of contaminants which would otherwise give rise to surface defects and performance failures. e.g. poor adhesion
4.	Drying	The process of change of a coating from the liquid to the solid state by evaporation of solvent, chemical reaction of the binding medium, or a combination of these processes. When drying takes place during exposure to air at normal temperatures, it is called 'air-drying'; if it can be accelerated by the application of a moderate degree of heat it is called 'Force-drying' (or <i>Low-bake</i>), as distinct from High-bake. Alternate Term(s): Binder, Air-drying, Force-drying, Stoving, Low- bake, High-bake
5.	Fish Eye	Complications which occur during repainting when paint is repelled from a spot due to the presence of grease, oil or silicone on the paint surface
6.	Flash-off Time	Dwell time for solvent to evaporate from the paint surface
7.	Masking	Temporary covering of areas not to be painted
8.	Metallic Paint	A type of automotive finish which contains metallic flakes that produce a glittery appearance
		A term used for finishes incorporating fine metallic particles, usually aluminum, in the paint.
9.	Mica	A naturally occurring mineral, based on silica, which after treatment, is used as an effect pigment in coatings. Their special property is that light falling on a mica particle, depending on the angle of illumination, reflects the light with a change in colour. Because of this they are sometimes referred to as <i>pearls</i> . Alternate Term(s): Pearl
10.	Mottling	Paint color appears streaked, with light and dark areas. Cause, heavier film thickness in some areas that in others. Excessive wetting of some areas when painted. Uneven disbursement of the metallic in the paint.
11.	Orange Peel	The nubby rough appearance of paint; looks much like the texture of an orange skin, surface lacks clarity or reflected image. Caused by paint applied too dry, resulting in poor flow-out.
12.	Overspray	Substance such as paint mist that settles out of the air onto automobile surface appearing as tiny specks.
13.	Paint Film Thickness	Measure of the amount of paint on the vehicle. Also known as film builds, and is measured in millimeters or thousandths of an inch.
14.	Polishing	Term is often used to describe the action of using a machine to buffer wheel a vehicle.

15.	Primers	Material applied to the surface to seal, fill scratches and improve adhesion of paint.	
16.	Putty	A plastic material with a high mineral filler content – used for filling deep holes or wide gaps.	
17.	Sanding	An abrasive process used to level a coated surface prior to the application of a further coat. Alternate Term(s): Flatting	
18.	Sealer/Sealant	A protective product applied by hand or machine to an automotive paint, which coats, seals and protects the surface. Normally contains silicones to maximize durability.	
19.	Skinning	The formation of a thin tough film on the surface of a liquid paints film. Usually due to reaction with the air or to rapid solvent loss.	
20.	Solid Color	A coating, which contains colored pigments only, i.e., does not contain pigments such as aluminum and micas.	
21.	Spray Gun	A typical painter will use a high-pressure spray gun to apply coatings. High-pressure guns are powered by compressed air. The purpose of the gun is to turn the liquid paint into a mist (atomize) and propel the paint toward the surface to be painted. When the wet mist contacts the surface, some of it sticks and some of it bounces off of the surface. Under ideal conditions, only about 30% of the paint sprayed stick or is transferred to the surface using a high pressure spray gun. This is termed transfer efficiency; high-pressure spray guns have a maximum transfer efficiency of 30%. This means that if a gallon of paint can coat 300 square feet, it will only coat 90 square feet if applied with a high-pressure spray gun.	
22.	Tack cloth	Cotton fabric, such as cheesecloth, lightly impregnated with a resin, used to remove dust from a surface after rubbing down and prior to further painting. Tack rags should be stored in an airtight container to conserve their tackiness.	
23.	Thinner	A blend of volatile organic solvents added to the paint to reduce it to the correct viscosity for application	
24.	Three-Stage Color	A topcoat colour, which consists of 3, parts, a basecoat, a midcoat and a clear.	
		Alternate Term(s): Tri-coat	
25.	VIN (Vehicle Identification Number)	Acronym for Vehicle Identification Number. This is a unique number that identifies your vehicle. Although its primary purpose is to identify your vehicle, it often contains important information concerning the equipment and options that were installed on your vehicle at the factory. This information allows the Repair Center to order the correct parts for your vehicle. Any professional estimate or Repair Order will have this number on it	
26. \	Wet Sanding	A procedure of simultaneously sanding and rinsing an automotive finish to remove imperfections. Regarded as complicated and should only be attempted by professionals.	

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List of Published Training Regulations AUTOMOTIVE / LAND TRANSPORT SECTOR

□ Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC I

- Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC II
- □ Automotive Body Painting/Finishing NC III
- □ Automotive Body Repairing NC II
- □ Automotive Servicing NC I
- □ Automotive Servicing NC II
- □ Automotive Servicing NC III
- □ Automotive Servicing NC IV
- Automotive Engine Rebuilding NC II
- Driving NC II
- D Motorcycle / Small Engine Servicing NC II

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